

Common Name	Scientific Name	Wildlife Index														Flower Period	Fruiting Period	Habit		
			Bees	Butterfly	Blue-birds	Song birds	Hummingbirds	Deer Food	Deer Resistant	Forb	Ground Cover	Grass	Flower	Shrub	Tree				Vine	
AGARITO	MAHONIA TRIFOLIOLATA	GOOD													X			Feb-Mar	May-Jul	Evergreen
ALABAMA SUPPLEJACK (RATTAN VINE)	BERCHEMIA SCANDENS	GOOD	X			X										X		Mar-Jun	Jan-Feb, Jul-Dec	Deciduous
ALLTHORN	KOEBERLINIA SPINOSA	LOW	X												X			Mar-Oct	Jun-Oct	Evergreen
AMERICAN BEAUTYBERRY	CALLICARPA AMERICANA	EXCELLENT	X			X									X			Jun-Nov	Aug-Jan	Deciduous
AMERICAN BITTERSWEET	CELASTRUS SCANDENS	GOOD	X		X											X		May-Jun	Aug-Sep	Deciduous
AMERICAN ELDERBERRY	SAMBUCUS CANADENSIS	GOOD			X									X				May-July	Jul-Sep	Deciduous
AMERICAN ELM	ULMUS AMERICANA	GOOD	X													X		Feb-Mar	Feb-Apr	Deciduous
AMERICAN SYCAMORE	PLATANUS OCCIDENTALIS	FAIR	X													X		Apr-May	Sep-Oct	Deciduous
ANACUA	EHRETIA ANACUA	EXCELLENT	X													X		Mar-May Sep-Oct	Jun, Jul Oct, Nov	Deciduous
ARIZONA WHITE OAK	QUERCUS ARIZONICA	FAIR	X													X		Mar-May Sep-Oct	Jun, Jul Oct, Nov	Semi Evergreen
ASHE JUNIPER	JUNIPERUS ASHEI	GOOD			X					X						X		Feb-Apr	Aug-Sep	Evergreen
AUTUMN SAGE	SALVIA GREGGII	LOW	X				X							X				Frost free	Jun-Dec	Evergreen
AWNLESS BUSH SUNFLOWER	SIMSIA CALVA	FAIR	X								X							Apr-Oct	Aug-Oct	Deciduous
BEEBALM (WILD BERGAMOT)	MONARDA FISTULOSA	LOW	X								X							May-Jul	Jul-Oct	Deciduous
BIG-TOOTH MAPLE	ACER GRANDIDENTATUM	FAIR	X											X	X			Apr-May	Sep	Deciduous
BLACK CHERRY	PRUNUS SEROTINA	GOOD	X		X										X			Mar-Jun	Jun-Oct	Deciduous
BLACK DALEA	DALEA FRUTESCENS	LOW							X					X				fall		
BLACK GRAMA	BOUPELOUA ERIPODA	GOOD																		
BLACK HICKORY (TEXAS HICKORY)	CARYA TEXANA	GOOD																		
BLACK WALNUT	JUGLANS NIGRA	GOOD																		
BLACK WILLOW	SALIX NIGRA	FAIR																		
BLACKBERRIES-DEWBERRIES	RUBUS SPP.	EXCELLENT	X		X											X		Mar-Jun	May-Sep	Deciduous
BLACKBRUSH	ACACIA RIGIDULA	FAIR																		
BLACK-EYED SUSAN	RUDBECKIA HIRTA	FAIR		X		X	X		X			X						May-June		
Blackhaw	VIBURNUM PRUNIFOLIUM													X						
BLACKJACK OAK	QUERCUS MARILANDICA	GOOD																		
BLUE GRAMA	BOUPELOUA GRACILIS	GOOD																		
BLUE SAGE	SALVIA AZUREA	FAIR										X						Mar-Dec dormant in winter		
BLUE SAGE (MEJORANA)	SALVIA BALLOTIFLORA	LOW																		
BLUEJACK OAK (SANDJACK OAK)	QUERCUS INCANA	EXCELLENT																		
BOXELDER	ACER NEGUNDO	GOOD																		
BRASIL	CONDALIA HOOKERI	GOOD																		
BROADLEAF WOODOATS	CHASMANTHIUM LATIFOLIUM	GOOD																		
BROOMSEDGE BLUESTEM	ANDROPOGON VIRGINICUS	GOOD																		
BROWNSEED PASPALUM	PASPALUM PLICATULUM	FAIR																		
BUFFALOGRASS	BUCHLOE DACTYLOIDES	GOOD																		
BUR OAK	QUERCUS MACROCARPA	EXCELLENT																		
BUSHY KNOTWEED	POLYGONUM RAMOSISSIMUM	LOW																		
CANADA WILDRYE	ELYMUS CANADENSIS	GOOD																		
CAROLINA BASSWOOD (LINDEN TREE)	TILIA CAROLINIANA	FAIR																		
CAROLINA BUCKTHORN	RHAMNUS CAROLINIANA	GOOD																		
CAROLINA SNAILSEED	COCCULUS CAROLINUS	GOOD																		

ALABAMA SUPPLEJACK (RATTAN VINE)	BERCHEMIA SCANDENS	GOOD	x			x										x	Mar-Jun	Jan-Feb, Jul-Dec	Deciduous
CATCLAW ACACIA	ACACIA GREGGII	FAIR	x		x											x	Apr-Sep	Jul-Dec	Deciduous
CATCLAW SENSITIVEBRIAR	SCHRANKIA NUTTALLI	GOOD																	
CEDAR ELM	ULMUS CRASSIFOLIA	FAIR																	
CENTURY PLANT	AGAVE SPP.	FAIR																	
CHICKASAW PLUM	PRUNUS ANGUSTIFOLIA	EXCELLENT																	
CHINKAPIN OAK	QUERCUS MUHLENBERGII	GOOD																	
CHOLLA	OPUNTIA (MULTIPLE SPECIES)	FAIR																	
COBAEA PENSTEMON (FOXGLOVE)	PENSTEMON COBAEA	FAIR																	
COCKSPUR HAWTHORN	CRATAEGUS CRUSGALLI	FAIR																	
COFFEE BEAN	SESBANIA MACROCARPA	EXCELLENT																	
COMMON BEEBUSH (WHITEBRUSH)	ALOYSIA GRATISSIMA	FAIR																	
COMMON BUTTONBUSH	CEPHALANTHUS OCCIDENTALIS	GOOD																	
COMMON CURLYMESQUITE	HILARIA BERLANGERI	GOOD																	
COMMON GREENBRIAR	SMILAX ROTUNDFOLIA	GOOD																	
COMMON HONEY LOCUST	GLEDITSIA TRIACANTHOS	GOOD																	
COMMON LANTANA	LANTANA HORRIDA	LOW																	
COMMON PERSIMMON	DIOSPYROS VIRGINIANA	EXCELLENT																	
COMMON POOLMAT	ZANNICHELLIA PALUSTRIS	FAIR																	
COMMON RAGWEED	AMBROSIA ARTEMISIIFOLIA	GOOD																	
COMMON REED	PHRAGMITES AUSTRALIS	GOOD																	
COMMON SPICEBUSH	LINDERA BENZOIN	GOOD																	
COMMON TRUMPET-CREEPER	CAMPIS RADICANS	GOOD																	
CORALBERRY, Indian Currant,	SYMPHORICARPOS ORBICULATUS	EXCELLENT	x																
COTTONWOOD	POPULUS DELTOIDES	GOOD																	
COYOTE WILLOW (SANDBAR WILLOW)	SALIX EXIGUA	GOOD																	
CREOSOTE BUSH	LARREA TRIDENTATA	FAIR																	
CROTON, SPP.	CROTON, SPP.	EXCELLENT																	
CURLTOP SMARTWEED (WILLOW- Cutleaf Daisy)	POLYGONUM LAPHIFOLIUM ENGELMANNIA PINNATIFIDA	FAIR FAIR																	
DELTA ARROWHEAD	SAGITTARIA PLATYPHYLLA	GOOD																	
DESERT MYRTLECROTON	BERNARDIA OBOVATA	LOW																	
DESERT OLIVE (NARROWLEAF)	FORESTIERA ANGUSTIFOLIA	FAIR																	
DESERT WILLOW	CHILOPSIS LINEARIS	FAIR	x																
DESERT YAUPON	SCHAEFFERIA CUNEIFOLIA	FAIR																	
DOTTED SMARTWEED	POLYGONUM PUNCTATUM	GOOD																	
DOWNY HAWTHORN	CRATAEGUS MOLLIS	FAIR																	
DOWNY VIBURNUM (RUSTY BLACKHAW)	VIBURNUM RUFIDULUM	EXCELLENT																	
DUCKWEEDS	FAMILY LEMNACEAE	FAIR																	
EASTERN GAMAGRASS	TRIPSACUM DACTYLOIDES	GOOD																	
EASTERN RED CEDAR	JUNIPERUS VIRGINIANA	GOOD																	
EASTERN REDBUD	CERCIS CANADENSIS	FAIR																	
ELBOWBUSH	FORESTIERA PUBESCENS	FAIR																	
ENGELMANN DAISY	ENGELMANNIA PINNATIFIDA	FAIR																	
EVERGREEN SUMAC	RHUS VIRENS	FAIR																	
FALL PANICUM	PANICUM DICHOTOMIFLORUM	FAIR																	
FALSE MESQUITE	CALLIANDRA CONFERTA	FAIR																	
FARKLEBERRY (TREE HUCKLEBERRY)	VACCINIUM ARBOREUM	GOOD																	
FAXON YUCCA	YUCCA FAXONIANA	FAIR																	
FEATHER DALEA	DALEA FORMOSA	GOOD	x																
FERN ACACIA (PRAIRIE ACACIA)	ACACIA ANGUSTISSIMA	FAIR																	
FLATSLEDGE	CYPERUS SPP.	FAIR																	
FLORIDA PASPALUM	PASPALUM FLORIDANUM	FAIR																	
FOURWING SALTBUSH	ATRIPLEX CANESCENS	GOOD																	
FRAGRANT SUMAC	RHUS AROMATICA	EXCELLENT																	
French Mulberry	CALLICARPA AMERICANA	EXCELLENT																	
Giant Cane	ARUNDINARIA GIGANTEA	GOOD																	
GOATBUSH	CASTELA TEXANA	LOW																	
GOLDEN CURRANT, Buffalo Currant	RIBES AUREUM	FAIR	x																
GRAY OAK	QUERCUS GRISEA	FAIR																	

ALABAMA SUPPLEJACK (RATTAN VINE)	BERCHEMIA SCANDENS	GOOD	x			x										x	Mar-Jun	Jan-Feb, Jul-Dec	Deciduous
GREEN ASH (RED ASH)	FRAXINUS PENNSYLVANICA	GOOD																	
GREEN HAWTHORN	CRATAEGUS VIRDIS	GOOD																	
GREEN SPRANGLETOP	LEPTOCHLOA DUBIA	GOOD																	
GREGG ASH	FRAXINUS GREGGII	FAIR																	
GUAJILLO	ACACIA BERLANDIERI	GOOD	x																
GUAYACAN	GUAIACUM ANGUSTI-FOILIUM	FAIR																	
GUM BUMELIA (CHITTAMWOOD)	BUMELIA LANUGINOSA	GOOD																	
HAIRY GRAMA	BOUTELOUA HIRSUTA	GOOD																	
HARDSTEM BULRUSH	SCIRPUS ACUTUS	EXCELLENT																	
HEARTLEAF AMPELOPSIS	AMPELOPSIS CORDATA	GOOD																	
HEATH ASTER	ASTER ERICOIDES	FAIR																	
HERCULES CLUB (PRICKLYASH)	ZANTHOXYLUM CLAVA-HERCULIS	GOOD																	
HOLLY DECIDUOUS	ILEX DECIDUA	GOOD																	
HOLLY, AMERICAN	ILEX OPACA																		
HOLLY, YAUPON	ILEX VOMITORIA	EXCELLENT																	
HONEY MESQUITE	PROSOPIS GLANDULOSA VAR. GLANDULOSA	GOOD																	
HUISACHE	ACACIA SMALLII	FAIR																	
ILLINOIS BUNDLE FLOWER (PRAIRIE)	DESMANTHUS ILLINOENSIS	EXCELLENT																	
INDIAN BLANKET	GAILLARDIA PULCHELLA	FAIR																	
Indian Paintbrush	Castilleja coccinea																		
INDIGOBUSH (FALSE INDIGO)	AMORPHA FRUTICOSA	GOOD																	
INLAND CEANOTHUS (REDROOT)	CEANOTHUS HERBACEUS	GOOD																	
INLAND SALTGRASS	DISTICHLIS SPICATA CAR. STRICTA	FAIR																	
JAMAICA SAWGRASS	CLADIUM JAMAICENSE	LOW																	
KIDNEYWOOD	EYSENHARDTIA TEXANA	LOW																	
LANCELEAF GAILLARDIA	GAILLARDIA AESTIVALIS	LOW																	
LANTANA	LANTANA URTICOIDES	LOW																	
LEADPLANT	AMORPHA CANESCENS	GOOD																	
LEAFY PONDWEED	POTAMOGETON FOLIOSUS	GOOD																	
LEAVENWORTH ERYNGIUM	ERYNGIUM LEAVENWORTHII	FAIR																	
LITTLE BLUESTEM	SCHIZACHYRIUM SCOPARIUM	GOOD																	
LITTLE WALNUT (NOGALITO)	JUGLANS MICROCARPA	GOOD																	
LITTLELEAF LEADTREE	LEUCAENA RETUSA	FAIR																	
LITTLE-LEAF SUMAC	RHUS MICROPHYLLA	FAIR																	
LONG-LEAF PONDWEED	POTAMOGETON NODOSUS	GOOD																	
LOTEBUSH	ZIZYPHUS OBTUSIFOLIA	GOOD																	
LOW RUELLIA (HAIRY WILD-PETUNIA)	RUELLIA HUMILIS	FAIR																	
MARSHMILLET (GIANT CUTGRASS)	ZIZANIOPSIS MILIACEA	FAIR																	
MAXIMILIAN SUNFLOWER	HELIANTHUS MAXIMILIANI	GOOD																	
MESCALBEAN (TEXAS MOUNTAIN)	SOPHORA SECUNDIFLORA	LOW																	
MEXICAN BUCKEYE (MONILLA)	UNGNADIA SPECIOSA	LOW																	
Mexican Hat	RATIBIDA COLUMNARIS	FAIR																	
MEXICAN PLUM	PRUNUS MEXICANA	GOOD																	
MEXICAN PRIMROSE	OENOTHERA SPECIOSA	LOW																	
MOUNTAIN MAHOGANY	CERCOCARPUS MONTANUS	FAIR																	
MUSTANG GRAPE	VITIS MUSTANGENSIS	GOOD																	
NETLEAF HACKBERRY	CELTIS RETICULATA	GOOD																	
OKLAHOMA BLACKBERRY	RUBUS OKLAHOMUS	EXCELLENT																	
OLNEY BULRUSH	SCIRPUS AMERICANUS	GOOD																	
OSAGE ORANGE (BOIS D'ARC)	MACLURA POMIFERA	GOOD																	
PARTRIDGE PEA (PRAIRIE SENNA)	CHAMAECRISTA FASCICULATA	GOOD																	
PECAN	CARYA ILLINOENSIS	EXCELLENT																	
PENNSYLVANIA SMARTWEED	POLYGONUM PENNSYLVANICUM	EXCELLENT																	
PEPPERVINE	AMPELOPSIS ARBOREA	EXCELLENT																	
PINCHOT JUNIPER (REDBERRY)	JUNIPERUS PINCHOTII	GOOD																	
Pink Evening Primrose	OENOTHERA SPECIOSA	LOW																	
Pitcher sage	SALVIA AZUREA	FAIR																	
PLAINS COREOPSIS (GOLDEN TICKSEED)	COREOPSIS TINCTORIA	FAIR																	
POKEBERRY (POKEWEED)	PHYTOLACCA AMERICANA	FAIR																	
POSSUM-HAW (DECIDUOUS HOLLY)	ILEX DECIDUA	GOOD																	
POST OAK	QUERCUS STELLATA	GOOD																	
PRAIRIE CORDGRASS	SPARTINA PECTINATA	EXCELLENT																	
PRAIRIE SUMAC	RHUS LANCEOLATA	FAIR																	
PRAIRIE SUNFLOWER	HELIANTHUS PETIOLARIS	GOOD																	
PRICKLYPEAR	OPUNTIA SPP.	FAIR																	
PROSTRATE KNOTWEED	POLYGONUM AVICULARE	FAIR																	
PURPLE CONEFLOWER	ECHINACEA PALLIDA	FAIR																	
PURPLETOP	TRIDENS FLAUUS	GOOD																	
RED CLOVER	TRIFOLIUM PRATENSE	FAIR																	
RED MULBERRY	MORUS RUBRA	GOOD																	

